

#### Note:

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It is presumed that that viewer of this document has already reviewed the TGS Developments and Technology documents.

Thank-you for your consideration and cooperation.

**TG** Solutions – Global L.L.C.











Working together to help make things better for humanity — without harming the environment or the community!



How many times have you heard people, particularly in the building and construction industry, say: "But we've always done it this way"? Does that answer make it right? Not hardly and TGS has developed better answers.

**TGS** is the developer and provider of ecologically-friendly cost-effective breakthrough products for the Building and Housing Industry. As an industry leader, **TGS** intends to always practice good stewardship to the environment, local communities, and our customers (and surrounding inhabitants).

**TGS** firmly believes that being a good steward for the community go hand-in-had with being a "Good Neighbor". As a "Good Neighbor", **TGS** acknowledges that the creation of positive employment opportunity for the local community is a critical social impact. Therefore, where possible, **TGS** plans upon utilizing local resources (*including labor*) in its manufacturing and building programs.

As a business decision, **TGS** has predetermined to incorporate the use of **TGS Micro-Facilities** in an effort to both reduce transportation costs and to provide sustainable employment opportunities for the various regions in which the **TGS Micro-Facilities** serve.

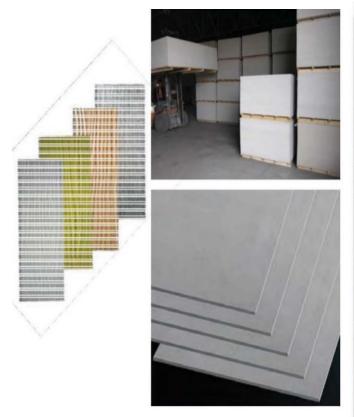




Description	TGS Light Weight Fiber Reinforced Sheathing		
Cl <sub>2</sub> Content	0%		
Abestos Content	0%		
Formaldeliyde Content	0%		
Density	0.8 to 1.4 g/cm <sup>3</sup>		
Residual Water content	< 12%		
Dry Shrinkage Rate	< 0.09%		
Sound Insulation	≥ 46 db		
Thermal Conductivity	≤ 0.20 W/mk		
Thermal Shrinkage	≤0.5%		
l'ire Resistance	Class Al		
Fire Resistance Limit	≥ 60-minutes is typical at 9-mm thickness ≥ 240-minutes is typical at 12-mm thickness		
Bending Strength	≥ 10 MPa Traverse, ≥ 8 MPa Vertical		
Impact Strength	$\geq$ 8.0 KJ/m <sup>2</sup>		
Screw-withdrawal force	≥ 20 N/mm		
Freezing Resistance	No Cracking or Layering after 100 Freeze-Thaw cycles		
Heat-Rain Resistance	No degradation in performance after 50 Heat-Rain cycles		
Water Swelling	≤ 0.25%		
Water Vapor Permeability	No water vapor after a 24-hour test		
Surface Treatements	Without Sanded Surfaces		
	With Sanded Surfaces		
	Square Edge		
	Beveled Edge		
Standard Color	Grav		

Note: These are the general specifications, based upon ASTM testing, for the **TGS** Phase 1 product. The **TGS** Phase 2 products are anticipated to be superior.





Description	TGS Medium Weight Fiber Reinforced Sheathing		
Cl <sub>2</sub> Content	0%		
Abestos Content	0%		
Formaldehyde Content	0%		
Density	1.2 to 1.4 g/cm <sup>3</sup>		
Residual Water content	< 10%		
Dry Shrinkage Rate	< 0.15%		
Sound Insulation	≥ 30 db		
Thermal Conductivity	≤ 0.25 W/mk		
Thermal Shrinkage	≤ 1.5%		
Fire Resistance	Class A1		
Fire Resistance Limit	≥ 60-minutes is typical at 9-mm ≥ 240-minutes is typical at 12-mm		
Bending Strength	≥ 16 MPa Traverse, ≥ 12 MPa Vertical		
Impact Strength	$\geq 10.0 \text{ KJ/m}^2$		
Screw-withdrawal force	≥ 50 N/mm		
Freezing Resistance	No Cracking or Layering after 100 Freeze-Thaw cycles		
Heat-Rain Resistance	No degradation in performance after 50 Heat-Rain cycles		
Water Swelling	≤ 0.25%		
Water Vapor Permeability	No water vapor after a 24-hour test		
Surface Treatements	Without Sanded Surfaces		
	With Sanded Surfaces		
	Square Edge		
	Beveled Edge		
Standard Color	Gray		

Note: These are the general specifications, based upon ASTM testing, for the **TGS** Phase 1 product. The **TGS** Phase 2 products are anticipated to be superior.



#### **TGS** Fiber Reinforced Sheathing tests – Part 1

Description	Test Method	Parameters	Continuous Performance (mean)	Results
Test for Non-Combustibility	ISO 1182	$\begin{array}{c} \Delta T \leq 30^{\circ} C \\ \Delta m \leq 50\% \\ t_f = 0 \ s \end{array}$	0.3 9.0 0	Pass Pass Pass
Test for Gross Heat of Combustion	ISO 1716	PCS ≤ 2.0 MJ/kg	0.18	Pass
Fire Resistance Classification	EN 13501-1	A1 = No Smoke and No burning droplets		A1
Rating for Combustibility	Non-Combustible			
Product Density	$1.23 \pm 0.14 \text{ g/cm}^3$			
Product Thickness Limitation				Unlimited
Product Length & Width Limitation				Unlimited
CL <sub>2</sub> Content		0%		
Absetos Content	0%			
Formaldehyde Content	0%			
Residual Water Content	< 10%			
Dry Shrinkage Rate	< 0.15%			
Sound Insulation	≥ 30 db			
Thermal Conductivity	≤ 0.25 W/mk			
Thermal Shrinkage	≤ 1.5%			
Fire Resistance Limit	9-mm thickness typically achieves a 1-hour rating 12-mm thickness typically achieves a 4-hour rating			
	Maximum Temperature approximately 1,050°C (1,922°F)			



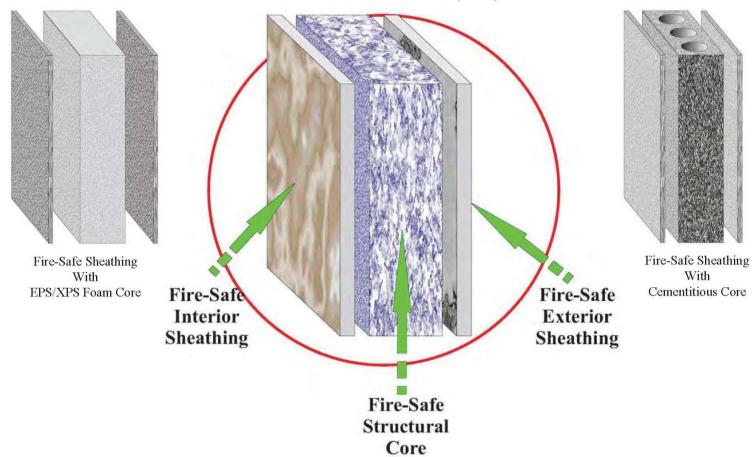
#### **TGS** Fiber Reinforced Sheathing tests – Part 2

Description	Test Method	Parameters	Continuous Performance (mean)	Results	
Fire Resistance Limit	9-mm thickness typically achieves a 1-hour rating 12-mm thickness typically achieves a 4-hour rating				
	Maximum Temperature approximately 1,050°C (1,922°F)				
Bending Strength	Traverse	≥ 16 MPa	≥ 2,300 psi		
	Vertical	≥ 12 MPa	≥ 1,740 psi		
Impact Strength		$\geq 10.0 \text{ KJ/m}^2$	≥ 4.76 ft-lb/in <sup>2</sup>		
Screw Withdrawal Force		≥ 50 N/mm	≥ 285 lbs/inch		
Water Swelling		≤ 0.25%			
Heat-Rain Resistance	No Degradation in performance after 50 Heat-Rain cycles				
Water Vapor Permeability	No water vapor after 24-hour test period				
Freezing Resistance	No Cracking or Layering after 100 Freeze-Thaw cycles				
Available Surface Treatments	Native Surface Finish Sanded Surface Finish Square Edge Beveled Edge				
Standard Color	Gray				



### "Fire Safe" Energy Saving

Structural Insulation Panels (SIP) and Walls



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#### Modular and Pre-fabricated Building Systems



Structural Insulation Panels (SIPs) are better than Stick Built Cavity Wall Homes

#### TGS SIPs are better than CAFB, Particleboard and OSB based SIPs



½ of the building using OSB + Closed Cell Polyurethane + OSB SIP and ½ of the building (plus outer building) using TGS SIP



Fire Test of OSB +
Closed Cell Polyurethane
+ OSB SIP vs TGS SIP
The OSB had a 2.5-hour
fire rating, using FireRetardants.



Only the TGS SIP buildings survived.

Homes built using **TGS** SIPs are more fire resistant than the SIP alternatives

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#### **TGS** Structural Insulation Panel (SIP)

Test	General Description	Result	
ASTM E136	Combustibility	Non-Combustable	
ASTM E-84	Surface Burning Characteristics	Flame: < 10 Smoke < 5	
ASTM C1185	Flexural Strength - allowable	> 580 psi wet and dry	
ASTM C1185	Moisture Movement	< 0.02%	
ASTM C1185	Water Absorption	< 27%	
ASTM E96	Water Vapor Transmisssion	< 2.4 perms	
ASTM C666	Freeze - Thaw	No disintegration after 25 and 50 cycles	
ASTM G-155	Accelerated Weathering	> 2,000 hours no degradation	
ASTM G-21	Fungus	None	
ASTM D2394	Compression Indentation	Passes: > 1,700 psi	
ASTM D1037	Nail Holding Strength	Passes: > 290 lbs	
ASTM D1037	Screw Holding Strength	Passes: > 290 lbs	
ASTM D1037	Falling Ball Impact	Passes: no damage at 12 inch drop	
ASTM E72	Allowable Shear	453 plf	
ASTM E564	Allowable Shear		
	Ultimate Shear	> 10,800 lbs	
	Allowable Axial Load	5,521 lbs	
	Ultimate Axial Load	> 55, 700 lbs	
	Allowable Tansverse	59.5 psf	
	Ultimate Transverse	> 170 psf	
	Allowable Transverse 0	44.8 psf	
	Ultimate Transverse 0	> 160 psf	



# Some examples of TGS Fire-Safe, Energy-Efficient Housing

#### Notes:

- ➤ This portion of the **TGS** presentation assumes that the viewers have already become aware of the various **TGS** products and technologies which will be incorporated.
- ➤ The following presentation is not meant to put a constraint upon the possibilities. It is provided only as a means to help illustrate some of what can be accomplished and is based upon previous discussions.
- ➤ There are **no** Design Limitations by Design.





















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# **Modular Apartment Building (example)**









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# **Modular Prefabricated Building Systems**



Quick and Easy Installation = Low Labor Costs





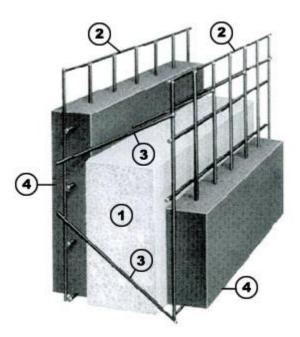
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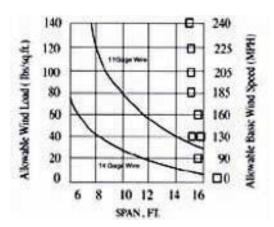


#### **Structural Concrete Insulation Form (SCIF) Building Systems**

#### The critical component



- 1. TGS Fire Resistant Foam Core or TGS Geo-Core
- 2. 11- or 14-gauge Galvanized Wire Mesh or **TGS** Rebar Grid
- **3. TGS** Diagonal Tie Rods
- 4. TGS Engineered Cementitious Material; field applied



Note: Typical SCIF panels with a 2.5-in thick EPS core and 11-gauge Class III galvanized wire mesh with 2-in concrete (*each side*) has been tested at a structural load of over 70,000 psi without failure. Stronger than wood or metal frames!



#### **TGS Structural Concrete Insulation Form (SCIF) Building Systems**

#### **TGS SCIF vs Hollow Block ICF**



- ✓ **TGS** SCIF systems are erected 4 times faster than ICF
- ✓ **TGS** SCIF systems are 4 times stronger than ICF
- ✓ 1 **TGS** SCIF panel = 40 ICF blocks
- ✓ **TGS** SCIF systems cure faster than ICF concrete systems (concrete on the outside vs concrete on the inside)





TGS SCIF
Building the structure with panels



Typical ICF
Building the structure block by block



# **Structural Concrete Insulation Form (SCIF) Building Systems**











# **Structural Concrete Insulation Form (SCIF) Building Systems**









# Examples of some Modular and Prefabricated Building Systems





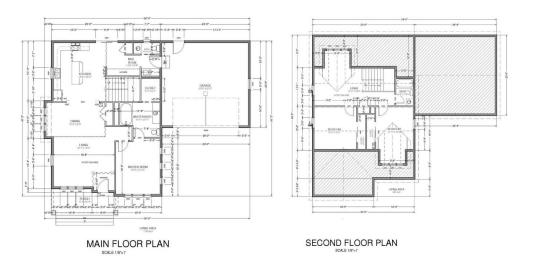
# TGS Modular Prefabricated Building Systems – erected on site Level 1, 2 and 3 Fundamental Housing



Unlimited Building Designs by Design



# 2-story Designs can be accommodated.





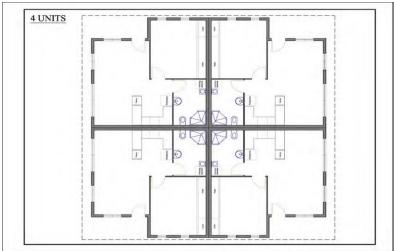


**House Plan Examples** 

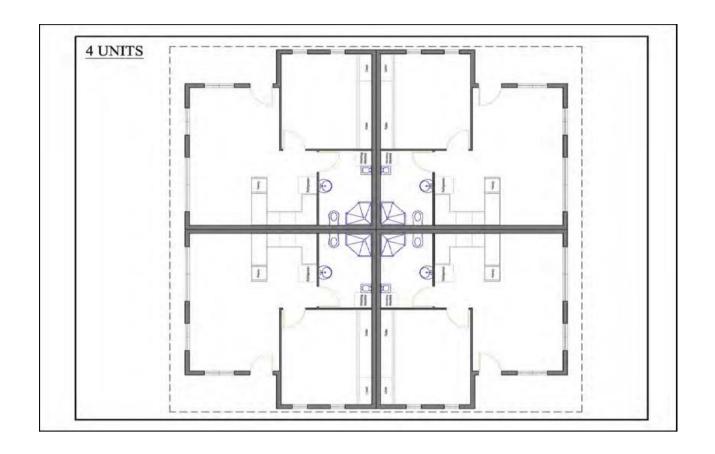


# **Level 1 Housing – Single to a Quadplex - example**

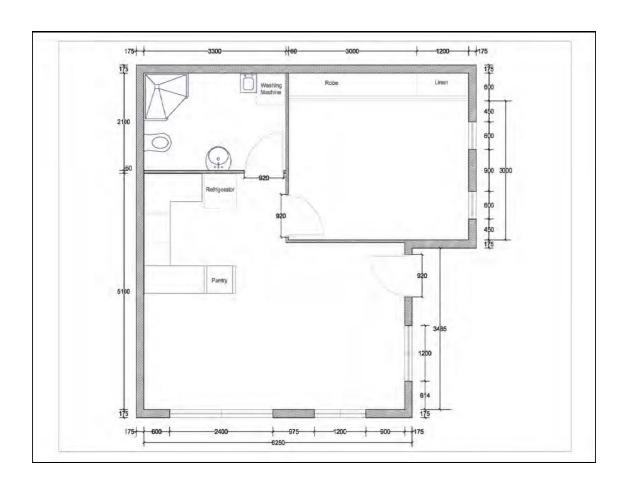




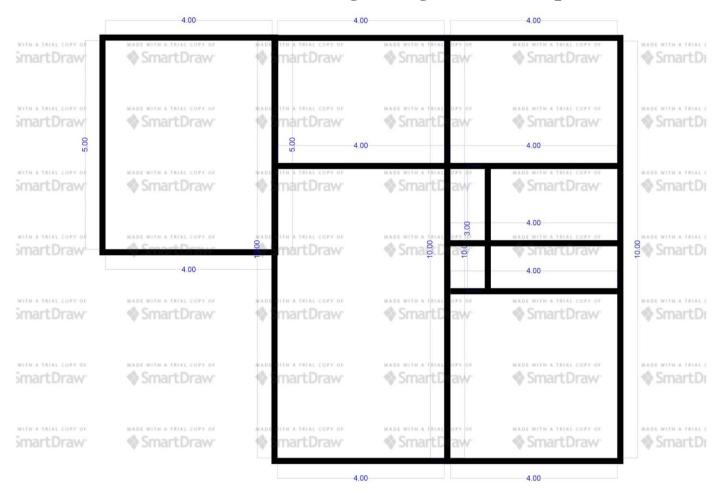




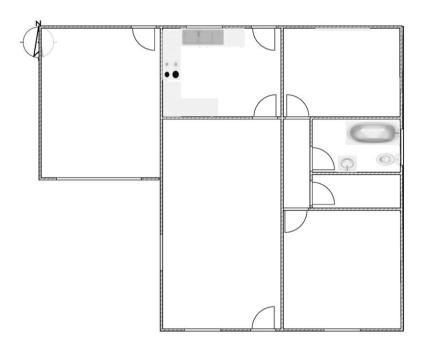




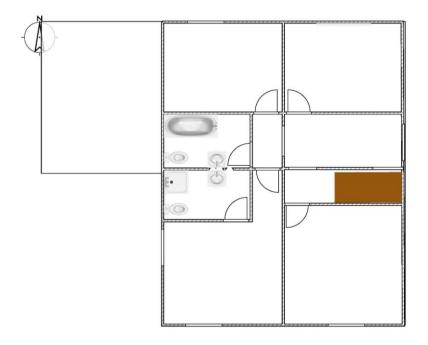








2 story – 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

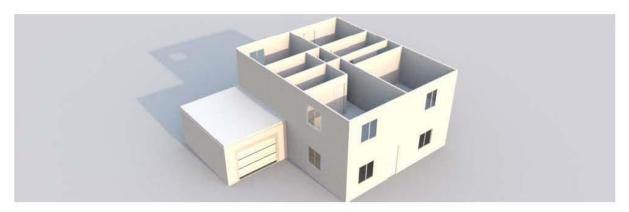


2 story – 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor



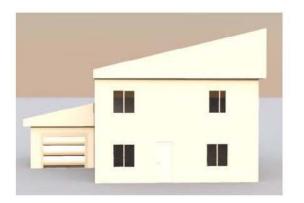


4 Bedder Ground Floor



4 Bedder Upper Floor

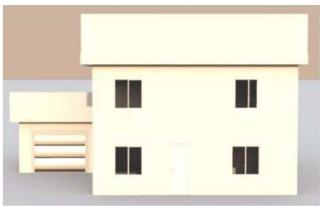






4 Bedder with Skillion Roofs



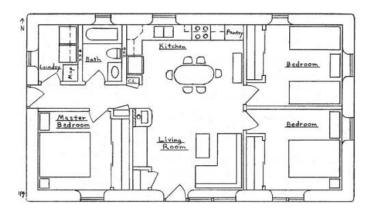


4 Bedder with Skillions Front to Rear



# Level 2 Housing – approx. 1,000 to 1,200 square feet





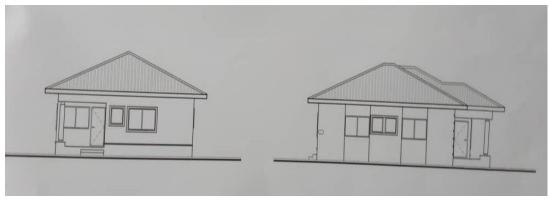


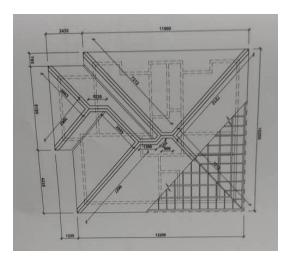


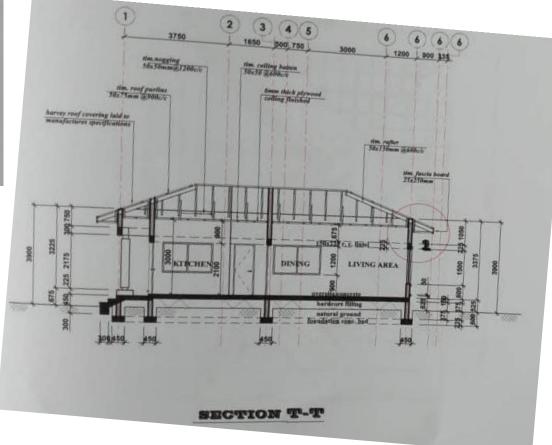


### Example 2-bedroom house – approx. 1,000 to 1,200 square feet

Example of a Customer provided design



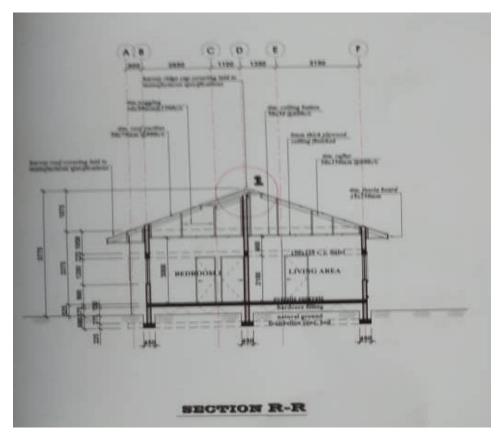


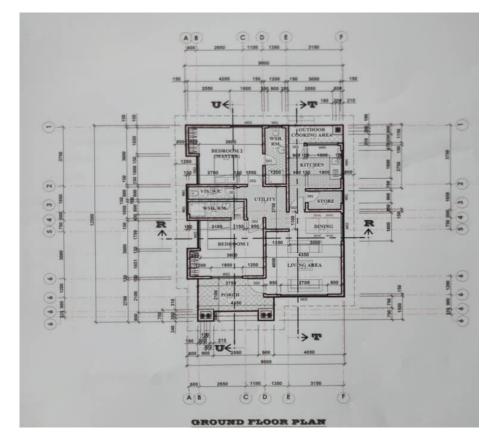




### Example 2-bedroom house – approx. 1,000 to 1,200 square feet

Example of a Customer provided design









Living Area: 648 sq ft
Covered Alfresco: 319 sq ft

Total 967 sq ft

2 Bedrooms

2 Bathrooms

Meal Area

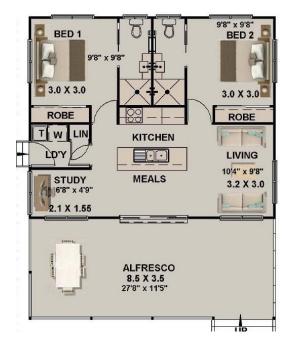
Galley Kitchen

Living Room

Separate Laundry

Alfresco/Porch

Ramp Roof



Single Windows:	2
Double Windows:	8
Sliding Door:	1
Exterior Door:	1
Interior Doors:	6
Laundry Room:	1



Options:

Skillion Window

Flat Roof (not shown)

Garden Roof (shown above)

Terrace Roof (not shown)

Solar Panels (Off-grid capable)

LED Lighting

Exterior Fire Door

Interior Wall options

**Storm Windows** 

More. . . .





Living Area: 878 square feet

Alfresco: 87 square feet Front Porch: 48 square feet

Total Size: 1,013 square feet

Width: 19 feet and 9 inches Length: 51 feet and 6 inches

2 bedrooms & 2 baths

Large Great Room and Front Porch Back Alfresco (outdoor eating area)

Skillion Roof (shown)





#### Options:

Skillion Window
Flat Roof (not shown)
Garden Roof (shown above)
Terrace Roof (not shown)
Solar Panels
LED Lighting
Exterior Fire Door
Storm Windows

**Interior Wall Selections** 





Living Area: 1,176 square feet

Covered Patio: 159 square feet

Total Size: 1,335 square feet

Width: 28 feet and 1 inch

Length: 50 feet

Note: Covered Patio is being shown. This could be a 3<sup>rd</sup> bedroom.





Options:

Skillion Window
Flat Roof (not shown)
Garden Roof (shown above)
Terrace Roof (not shown)
Solar Panels
LED Lighting
Exterior Fire Door
Storm Windows
Interior Wall Selections



3 Bedroom, 2-bathroom, Family Room, Living Room and Study: 1,384 sq-ft





Bedroom 1: 11'10" by 10'6"
Bedroom 2: 11'10" by 10"
Bedroom 3: 9'10" by 9'10"
Study: 8'4" by 8'10"
Lounge: 17'5" by 14'4"
Family Room: 11'10" by 13'1"

Covered Alfresco/Patio Optional Garage (shown)





#### Options:

Skillion Window
Flat Roof (not shown)
Garden Roof
Terrace Roof
Solar Panels
LED Lighting
Exterior Fire Door
Storm Windows
Interior Wall Selections

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# Example 2-bedroom house – approx. 1,000 to 1,200 square feet

(1)	1/2**	~ 120 sqm Plywood or Ag Fiberboard decking
		Optional TGS Fire-Safe Decking
(1)		~ 120 sqm
		TGS Roof SIP (replaces Deck and Shingles)
		As required
		As required
		As required
(8)		Dual Pane double window sets
		2 to 4-step as required
(10)	8"	4' by 36'
(32)	6"	4' by 12' TGS Fire-rated SIP with PIR core
(4)	8"	8" by 10' Proprietary (steel or concrete)
(24)	4"	4' by 8.5' CAFB Fire-Rated Panels
		Optional TGS Fire-rated SIP with PIR core
(10)	1/2**	4' by 10' TGS LW Fire-rated sheathing
	(1) (8) (10) (32) (4) (24)	(1) (8) (10) 8" (32) 6" (4) 8" (24) 4"



# Example 2-bedroom house general specification – approx. 1,000 to 1,200 square feet

### **Optional**

Exterior doors	(2)	36" by 80" Fire-rated
Interior doors	(6)	34" by 80" Fire-rated
LED Lighting Panels	(6)	2' by 2' 24VDC
LED Lighting Panels	(6)	1' by 2' 24VDC
Bathroom Kit	(1)	Dual sink, Toilet, Shower/Bathtub kit
Kitchen Kit	(1)	10' by 10' kit to be assembled on site
Roof Mounted Solar	(1)	Off the Grid
2.52kW solar kit	(1)	Roof Mounted
TGS 25X Exterior Coating	(1)	Estimated 70 to 100 gallons
TGS 25AM Interior Coating		Optional Interior Coating with Antimicrobial Properties
Cassette Heat Pumps	(3)	Cooling only (bedrooms and living area – when using TGS 25I or 25 AM)
Misc.		TGS Floor covering coating
		Optional TGS Pre-Tiled Systems



### The following are examples of some of the identified typical fixtures and options

- This is not meant to place a constraint on the possibilities, nor a fixed price for the depicted possibility,











\$300

\$500

\$800

\$900









\$300

\$850

\$1,500



# Low Volume (1.28 gpf) Single Flush Toilet example



\$200



# Kitchen Cabinet Kit (10' by 10') Examples



\$1,650+



\$1,800+



\$2,600+



\$3,200+

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# **Off-Grid roof mounted Solar Kit examples**





plus



or



2.52 kW 9-panel system 5.67 to 11.34 kWh

\$7,800

(4) 415Ah 24VDC LA 9.96kWh Battery Back-up

\$2,200

(2) 220Ah 24VDC Li 5.6kWh Battery Back-up

\$7,200





4.65kW 15-panel system 10.45 to 20.92 kWh

\$10,500



(8) 415Ah 24VDC LA 19.92kWh Battery Back-up

\$4,500



(2) 260Ah 24VDC Li 12.48kWh Battery Back-up

\$14,500







12kW off the grid back-up generator 50A 120/240VAC

\$4,500



**Panel Coverage:** Exterior Texture:

42" Smooth

**Thickness (A): Interior Texture:** 

2.5" Smooth

3" Embossed

4" Core:

5" Continuously poured-in-place, polyisocyanurate, insulating foam

6" K Factor:

0.138 Btu-in/hr-ft<sup>2</sup>-F° @ 75° F mean temperature (R-7.25)

0.129 Btu-in/hr-ft<sup>2</sup>-F° @ 35° F mean temperature (R-7.75)



### "Contemporary modular construction at an affordable price point" general information notes.

#### **Feature Notes:**

- 1. Using larger rooms and less interior walls has the benefit of keeping the per sq-ft costs down)
- 2. Duration required for completion and occupancy can be as quick as 5-day and out to 45-days per unit, depending upon the TGS Building Technology selected. Multiple units can be completed concurrently.
  - Electrical Outlets in the walls
  - Louvered windows
  - Standard doors with lock
  - Basic toilet, single pedestal sink and tub
  - Basic kitchen cabinet and single sink combination.
  - Appliance hook-up
  - Flat Roof

#### **Building Material Notes:**

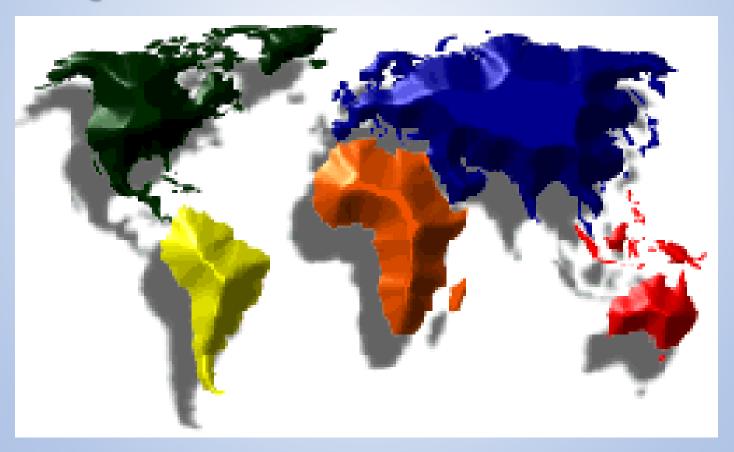
- TGS SIP panel system with noise deadening made locally; using with CPFB (*Agricultural Waste Fiberboard panels with 2.5-hr fire rating*) or optional TGS Fire-Safe Sheathing (*4-hr fire rating*) for interior applications.
- TGS SCIF load-rated perimeter walls and roof with noise deadening; using local labor and local TGS Structural Rendering (colored).
- Flat roofs are specially designed to accommodate roof-top/terrace gardens, solar panels and other potential items.
- Assumes suitable infrastructure (foundation/stem wall, electricity, water, sewage, etc.) is available on-site.
- Optional "off-the-grid" systems, including power grid networks, are available.



- 1. To accommodate the anticipated needs (*from Contemporary* (*low-income*) *housing through Custom Housing*) at affordable price points, TGS will be establishing strategically located TGS Macro-Factories in combination with strategically located TGS Micro-Factories with a combined ramp-up that can be designed handle up to over 2,500 units per month with some further expansion being possible.
  - a. TGS proposes to utilize a combination of its Modular and SCIF Building Technology in combination with re-configurable Interior Geo-SIP or Bio-SIP panels, as the needs indicate. Other TGS Building technologies are known and will be as the needs so require.
  - b. The TGS Micro-Facility will be capable of manufacturing a variety of building concepts, so as to allow flexibility and optimization of the systems. This includes the use of 3D Printing for Demonstrations and 3D Construction Printing, for rapid Modeling, Development phases and even custom construction.
  - c. The TGS Factory labor force will be derived from local labor that have undergone specific TGS training (in a certified TGS Training Center) and certification. It is anticipated that the typical TGS Micro-Factory will be employing a mixed workforce comprised of Veterans, DAV, Historically Disadvantaged persons and others within Economic Opportunity zones without limitation.
  - d. The TGS Factories will be manufacturing specific structural and non-structural components using local materials and resources (where possible).
  - e. Other.



# QUALITY AROUND THE WORLD



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